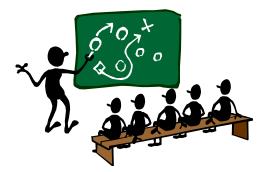


PET TRAY RECYCLABILITY EVALUATION PLATFORM AND EPBP UPDATE

Luca Stramare

June 2021

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RECYCLABILITY FOR PACKAGING



• In the past... an **optional** Nice to have after all other requirements were met

• In the present... a value

To be communicated to customers (*100% recyclable*) As part of companies' sustainable strategies To avoid higher packaging fees from some EPR schemes

• In the future... a **must**

Mandatory requirement: all plastic packaging placed on the EU market by 2030 must be reusable and recyclable **at scale**



RECYCLING... INTO WHAT?



• PET bottles have a long history of being recycled at scale

- In the past... fibres
- Today... thermoforms, bottles and fibres
- Tomorrow... more and more into beverage bottles

Mandatory targetsVoluntary pledges

Bottle to bottle recycling

as standard in the future

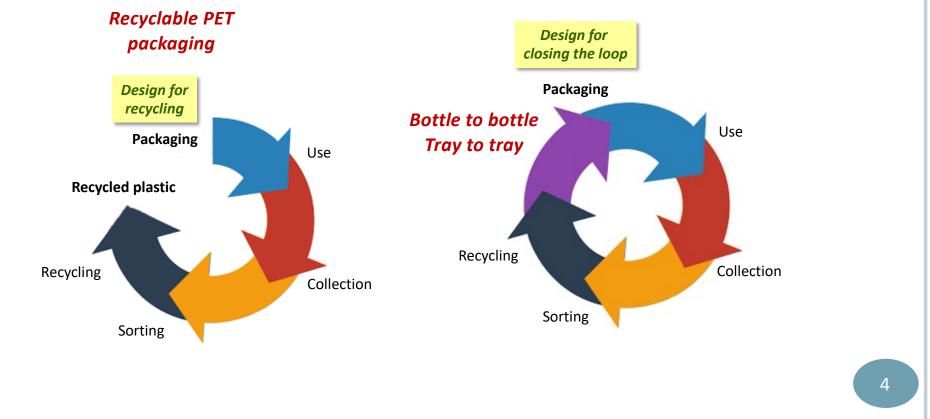
• Today, PET thermoforms are the main application for rPET from PET bottles recycling

• Tomorrow, PET thermoforms have to close the loop with PET tray to tray recycling

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CLOSING THE LOOP DESIGN FOR RECYCLING WITH THE END IN MIND



PROTECTING PET RECYCLABILITY EUROPEAN PET BOTTLE PLATFORM (EPBP)



- Voluntary initiative created in 2007 by:
 - EPRO
 - Plastic Recyclers Europe
 - Petcore Europe
 - UNESDA and NMWE (former EFBW)





TODAY BOTTLE TO BOTTLE **PET** RECYCLING IS POSSIBLE, BUT...



Innovation without disruption

Protect the industry's **right to innovate** and **bring new PET bottle packaging solutions** to the market **without disrupting the existing PET recycling value chain**, with <u>special</u> focus on bottle-to-bottle recycling

THE PET BOTTLE-TO-BOTTLE VALUE CHAIN





There are many things that can go wrong Not all of them can be captured by a fixed test protocol

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EPBP STRUCTURE



• Voluntary initiative

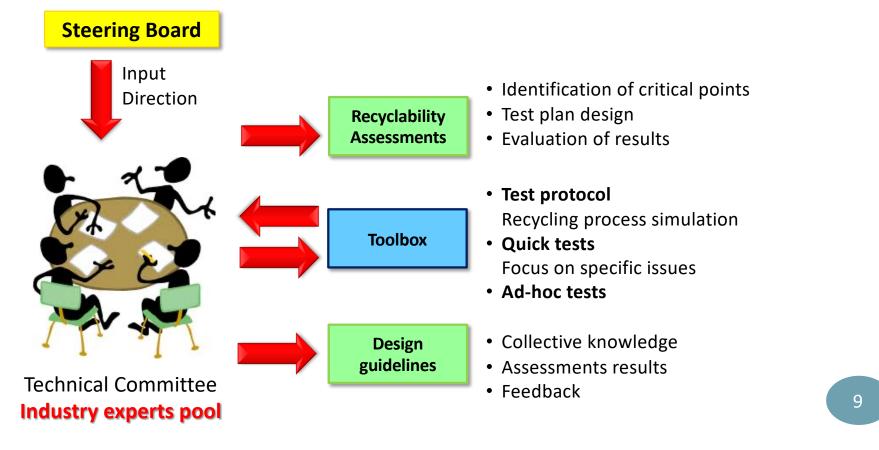
- No legal status/budget: support from individual associations
- Steering Board (SB) The Value Chain
 - 8 representatives, appointed by the supporting Associations
 - Direction, goals, approval of external communication
- Technical Committee (TC) The Expert Pool
 - 13 PET experts, representing the supporting Associations
 - covering the whole PET and rPET value chain
 - Guidelines, technical documents, assessments
- Secretary General
 - Management and support
 - Communication



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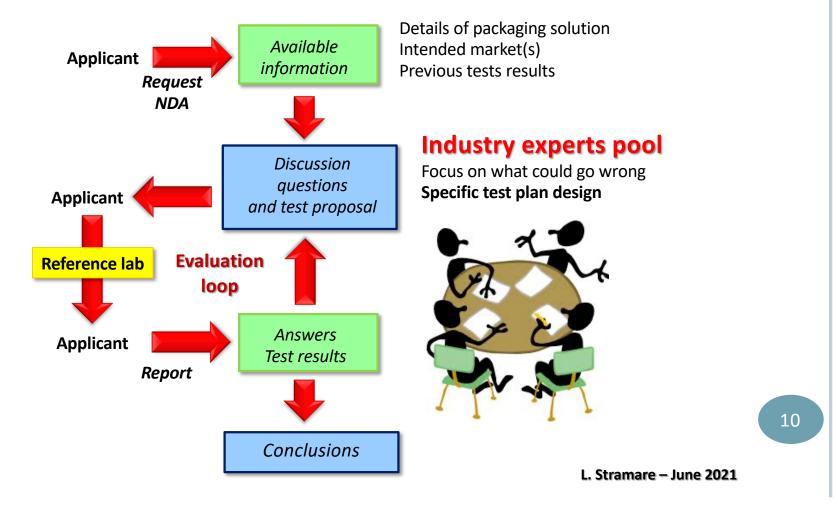
THE TECHNICAL COMMITTEE THE EPBP ADDED VALUE





EPBP EVALUATION WORKFLOW TESTING + EXPERT JUDGEMENT





ASSESSMENTS RESULTS





Fully compatible



Compatible, provided some conditions are met



Final statement



Assessment process covered by NDA Applicant can leave at any time or keep final statement confidential TC experts individually bound



DESIGN GUIDELINES

- Clear and light blue transparent bottles
- Colored translucent bottles
- Opaque bottles (in progress)



• Key principles

- Avoid the use of materials and/or components that impact the PET sorting and recycling process or reduce the quality of the recycled PET
- Reduce the amount of non-PET components to allow for ease of separation and efficiency of recycling
- Design components, such as closures and labels, so that they can easily, safely, cost-effectively and rapidly be separated and eliminated from the recycled PET *and recycled in a separate stream*
- The goal of improving the recyclability of PET bottles cannot compromise product safety

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R

DESIGN GUIDELINES



	YES	CONDITIONAL	NO
	Full compatibility –	Limited compatibility –	Low compatibility –
	materials that passed the	materials that passed the	materials that failed the
	testing protocols with no	testing protocols if certain	testing protocols
	negative impact	conditions are met	OR
Container Size Colours Barrier Additives	$(\circ \circ)$		6.

Guidelines are interactive and updated on a regular basis to reflect latest EPBP knowledge base and experience on PET bottle recycling. Please check <u>http://www.petbottleplatform.eu</u> for the latest version.



ACHIEVING NNOVATION WITHOUT DISRUPTION IN A CIRCULAR ECONOMY

- Clear direction from the SB
 - Focus on bottle to bottle recycling
- Strong knowledge base

БЕРВР



- 13 TC experts, representing more than 250 years of collective experience in all parts of the PET bottle value chain
- Tried and tested flexible approach, with focus on critical points
- Comprehensive test toolbox

• Support to industry

- Design guidelines
- Quick tests
- Position papers



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PET THERMOFORMS **READY TO TAKE THE CHALLENGE**

• PET Thermoforms Platform by "Smartly cloning" the EPBP

- Full value chain representation under Petcore Europe
- EPBP recyclability assessment model
- Adaption to thermoforms value chain and peculiarities

• Steering committee

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• Direction and external communication approval

• Technical committee

- Expert pool working under confidentiality
- Extensive value chain knowledge base
- Similar tasks to EPBP







PET THERMOFORMS WHERE DO WE STAND TODAY

o Toolbox

- Main test protocol defined
- First reference lab identified
- Quick tests under development
- Design guidelines
 - Based on existing knowledge base
 - Published for clear PET trays
- NDA for individual experts and applicants defined
- Recyclability assessments starting soon







THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



